



and arguments presented at trial while waiting to receive the parties' proposed Findings of Fact and Conclusions of Law.

**II. Proposed Findings of Fact and Conclusions of Law**

On or before **September 3, 2025**, the parties **SHALL** file proposed Findings of Fact and Conclusions of Law. As the Court stated explicitly during trial and makes clear again in this order, the executive summaries will precede—not replace—the parties' proposed findings and conclusions.

**So ORDERED and SIGNED this 16th day of June, 2025.**

  
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**JEFFREY V. BROWN**  
**U.S. DISTRICT JUDGE**

*And on behalf of:*

**Jerry E. Smith**  
**United States Circuit Judge**  
**U.S. Court of Appeals, Fifth Circuit**

*-and-*

**David C. Guaderrama**  
**Senior United States District Judge**  
**Western District of Texas**